

DRONA MAGAZINE

WEEKLY VOCABULARY

VERY IMPORTANT FOR ALL GOVERNMENT EXAMS



VOCAB MAGAZINE (7th to 12th July 2025.)

1. **Feckless** (अकारथ / निर्थक)

Meaning: Lacking initiative or strength of character; irresponsible.

Synonyms: Ineffective, incompetent, weak

Antonyms: Effective, responsible, competent

Example: His feckless leadership led to the collapse of the entire project.

2. **Rescind** (रद्द करना)

Meaning: To revoke, cancel, or repeal a decision or agreement

Synonyms: Revoke, repeal, annul, withdraw

Antonyms: Enforce, validate, approve

Example: Some U.S. universities have rescinded PhD offers to Indian students.

3. **Fret** (चिंता करना / परेशान होना)

Meaning: To be constantly or visibly worried or anxious.

Synonyms: Worry, brood, agonize

Antonyms: Relax, calm, soothe

Example: There's no need to fret over minor mistakes; just learn and move on.

4. **Repercussion** (प्रतिक्रिया / प्रभाव)

Meaning: An unintended consequence, usually negative, of an event or action

Synonyms: Consequence, effect, backlash

Antonyms: Cause, origin, reason

Example: The repercussions of ending the OPT program would affect job opportunities for graduates.

5. **Docile** (विनम्र / आज्ञाकारी)

Meaning: Ready to accept control or instruction; submissive.

Synonyms: Obedient, compliant, meek

Antonyms: Rebellious, defiant, headstrong

Example: The docile child followed every instruction without protest.

6. Incumbent (वर्तमान)

Meaning: Currently holding office.

Synonyms: Current, reigning, in-office

Antonyms: Former, previous, past

Example: The incumbent mayor is running for re-election this year.

7. Capitulate (आत्मसमर्पण करना)

Meaning: Cease to resist an opponent or an unwelcome demand; surrender.

Synonyms: Surrender, yield, submit

Antonyms: Resist, defy, fight

Example: The army had no choice but to capitulate after being surrounded.

8. Belligerence (आक्रमणशील)

Meaning: Aggressive or warlike behavior.

Synonyms: Hostility, aggression, combativeness

Antonyms: Peacefulness, friendliness, amity

Example: His belligerence often led to conflicts with his neighbors.

9. Humdinger (शानदार / धमाकेदार चीज़)

Meaning: A remarkable or outstanding person or thing.

Synonyms: Stunner, dazzler, marvel

Antonyms: Dud, disappointment, flop

Example: That last scene in the movie was a real humdinger—totally unforgettable!

10. Ruffle (उलझा देना / अस्त-व्यस्त करना)

Meaning: To disturb the smoothness or order of something; figuratively, to challenge or unsettle.

Synonyms: Disrupt, agitate, disorganise

Antonyms: Smooth, soothe, settle

Example: The translator's work ruffles traditional language to convey complex emotions.

11. Voluble (प्रवाहित भाषी / बातूनी)

Meaning: Speaking fluently, readily, or incessantly

Synonyms: Talkative, loquacious, articulate

Antonyms: Reticent, silent, reserved

Example: The spokesperson was voluble in defending the policy during the press conference.

12. Stipulated (निर्धारित)

Meaning: Demanded or specified, typically as part of an agreement.

Synonyms: Specified, mandated, required

Antonyms: Optional, undefined, unregulated

Example: The agreement stipulated that the documents must be submitted by the end of the month.

13. Succinctly (संक्षेप में)

Meaning: In a brief and clearly expressed manner

Synonyms: Concisely, briefly, tersely

Antonyms: Verbosely, wordily, diffusely

Example: The report succinctly summarized the key findings in just two pages.

14. Ubiquity (व्यापकता)

Meaning: The fact of appearing everywhere or of being very common.

Synonyms: Omnipresence, pervasiveness, universality

Antonyms: Rarity, absence, uniqueness

Example: The ubiquity of smartphones has transformed how people communicate.

15. Cognate (सजातीय / समान मूल का)

Meaning: Related by origin, especially in language or family; having a common ancestry or root

Synonyms: Related, analogous, associated

Antonyms: Unrelated, dissimilar, distinct

Example: 'Night' in English and 'Nacht' in German are cognate words."

16. avoc (विनाश)

Meaning: Widespread destruction or great confusion.

Synonyms: Devastation, chaos, ruin

Antonyms: Order, peace, harmony

Example: The flood left havoc in its trail, destroying homes and livelihoods.

17. Destitute (निर्धन / अत्यंत गरीब)

Meaning: Extremely poor and lacking the means to provide for oneself

Synonyms: Impoverished, needy, penniless

Antonyms: Affluent, wealthy, prosperous

Example: The charity was established to help destitute families in rural areas.

18. Touted (प्रचारित करना)

Meaning: Promoted or talked about publicly with the aim of generating approval or support.

Synonyms: Praised, advertised, hyped

Antonyms: Criticized, concealed, downplayed

Example: The SIR was touted as a seamless revision process, but ground realities say otherwise.

19. Hapless (दुर्भाग्यशाली)

Meaning: Unlucky and unfortunate

Synonyms: Unfortunate, ill-fated, luckless

Antonyms: Fortunate, lucky, blessed

Example: The hapless traveller lost his luggage and missed his flight.

20. Preposterous (बेतुका / असंगत)

Meaning: Completely absurd, ridiculous, or contrary to reason

Synonyms: Absurd, ludicrous, nonsensical

Antonyms: Rational, logical, reasonable

Example: The claim that the earth is flat is utterly preposterous.

21. Eulogistic (प्रशंसात्मक)

Meaning: Expressing praise, especially in a formal speech or piece of writing.

Synonyms: Laudatory, flattering, commendatory

Antonyms: Critical, disparaging, condemnatory

Example: The retiring principal received a eulogistic tribute highlighting his decades of service.

22. Impunity (दण्डमुक्ति)

Meaning: Exemption from punishment or consequences for wrongdoing.

Synonyms: Immunity, exemption, absolution

Antonyms: Accountability, punishment, liability

Example: The warlord continued his brutal campaigns with complete impunity due to lack of international pressure.

23. Munificence (उदारता)

Meaning: The quality of being very generous, especially with money or gifts.

Synonyms: Generosity, largesse, bountifulness

Antonyms: Stinginess, meanness, parsimony

Example: The munificence of the donor helped build a school in the remote village.

24. Incipient (प्रारंभिक)

Meaning: In an initial stage; beginning to happen or develop.

Synonyms: Emerging, nascent, budding

Antonyms: Mature, developed, established

Example: The incipient signs of unrest were ignored by the authorities until it was too late.

25. Insatiable (अतृप्त)

Meaning: Impossible to satisfy, especially in terms of desires or appetite.

Synonyms: Unquenchable, voracious, greedy

Antonyms: Satisfied, content, fulfilled

Example: Her insatiable curiosity drove her to read every book she could find on the subject.

26. Supercilious (अभिमानी)

Meaning: Behaving or looking as though one thinks one is superior to others.

Synonyms: Arrogant, condescending, haughty

Antonyms: Humble, modest, unassuming

Example: His supercilious attitude toward his colleagues made him very unpopular.

27. Pernicious (हानिकारक)

Meaning: Having a harmful effect, especially in a gradual or subtle way.

Synonyms: Destructive, harmful, damaging

Antonyms: Beneficial, helpful, wholesome

Example: The pernicious influence of social media on mental health is becoming increasingly evident.

28. Blatant (स्पष्ट)

Meaning: Done openly and unashamedly, often in a way that is offensive

Synonyms: Obvious, glaring, flagrant

Antonyms: Subtle, concealed, hidden

Example: His blatant disregard for the rules led to his suspension from the team.

29. Acrimonious (कटु / झगड़ालू)

Meaning: Angry and bitter, typically in speech or debate.

Synonyms: Bitter, hostile, caustic

Antonyms: Harmonious, peaceful, friendly

Example: The acrimonious exchanges between the government and the Opposition disrupted the entire session.

30. Insipid (नीरस)

Meaning: Lacking vigor or interest; dull.

Synonyms: Bland, lifeless, uninspiring

Antonyms: Exciting, flavorful, lively

Example: The speech was so insipid that the audience struggled to stay awake.

31. Extricate (मुक्त करना)

Meaning: To free someone or something from a difficult or tangled situation.

Synonyms: Free, release, disentangle, liberate

Antonyms: Entangle, trap, ensnare

Example: The rescue team managed to extricate the passengers from the wrecked vehicle.

32. Cursory (ऊपरी तौर पर किया गया)

Meaning: Done quickly and without giving enough attention to details.

Synonyms: Superficial, hasty, brief

Antonyms: Thorough, detailed, careful

Example: He gave the contract only a cursory glance before signing it.

33. Conciliatory (मेलमिलाप करने वाला)

Meaning: Intended to gain goodwill or reduce hostility.

Synonyms: Pacifying, appeasing, peacemaking

Antonyms: Provocative, antagonistic, confrontational

Example: The leader's conciliatory speech helped ease tensions between the two conflicting groups.

34. Sabotage (तोड़फोड़ करना)

Meaning: Deliberately destroy, damage, or obstruct something.

Synonyms: Undermine, wreck, disrupt

Antonyms: Assist, support, aid

Example: The rival company was accused of attempting to sabotage the launch of the new product.

35. Reprieve (दंड स्थगन)

Meaning: A temporary relief from a difficult or unpleasant situation.

Synonyms: Respite, postponement, delay

Antonyms: Continuation, execution, enforcement

Example: The accused received a last-minute reprieve from the court.

36. Rebuffed (ठुकराना / अस्वीकार करना)

Meaning: To reject someone or something in an abrupt or ungracious manner.

Synonyms: Rejected, dismissed, spurned

Antonyms: Accepted, embraced, welcomed

Example: The company rebuffed the takeover bid, insisting on remaining independent.

37. Setback (झटका)

Meaning: A reversal or slowing of progress.

Synonyms: Hindrance, obstacle, defeat

Antonyms: Progress, advancement, success

Example: The sudden injury to their star player was a major setback for the team's championship hopes.

38. Prohibited (निषिद्ध)

Meaning: Formally forbidden by law, rule, or authority.

Synonyms: Banned, forbidden, restricted

Antonyms: Allowed, permitted, authorized

Example: Smoking is strictly prohibited in public places.

39. Relinquish (त्यागना)

Meaning: To give up or surrender something, such as a right or position.

Synonyms: Surrender, forgo, renounce

Antonyms: Retain, keep, hold

Example: The leader had to relinquish his position due to health reasons.

40. Malleable (लचीला)

Meaning: Capable of being easily shaped or influenced.

Synonyms: Flexible, adaptable, pliable

Antonyms: Stiff, rigid, inflexible

Example: His malleable personality made him an ideal candidate for the role.

41. Rebuts (खंडन करना)

Meaning: To argue against or prove a statement or accusation to be false.

Synonyms: Refutes, contradicts, disproves

Antonyms: Confirms, accepts, validates

Example: The student calmly rebuts the claim that grades are the only measure of intelligence.

42. Telltale (प्रकट करने वाला / संकेत देने वाला)

Meaning: Clearly revealing or indicating something.

Synonyms: Revealing, indicative, suggestive

Antonyms: Concealing, hidden, ambiguous

Example: None of the listed documents were telltale signs of citizenship, the Court rightly noted.

43. Prattling (बकबक करना / अनावश्यक बातें करना)

Meaning: Talking at length in a foolish or inconsequential way.

Synonyms: Babbling, chattering, rambling

Antonyms: Silence, conciseness, quiet

Example: Instead of addressing the issue, the speaker kept prattling about irrelevant details.

44. Catastrophic (विनाशकारी)

Meaning: Involving great damage, suffering, or failure.

Synonyms: Disastrous, ruinous, calamitous

Antonyms: Fortunate, harmless, beneficial

Example: The bridge collapse in Vadodara is another example of a catastrophic infrastructure failure.

45. Laden (लदा हुआ / भरा हुआ)

Meaning: Heavily loaded or weighed down.

Synonyms: Burdened, loaded, weighed

Antonyms: Light, empty, unburdened

Example: The student walked in, emotionally laden with stress from back-to-back exams.

46. Ubiquity (सर्वव्यापकता)

Meaning: The fact of appearing everywhere or being very common.

Synonyms: Pervasiveness, omnipresence, universality

Antonyms: Rarity, uniqueness, isolation

Example: The ubiquity of accidents calls for uniform audits and preventive measures.

47. Raddled (थका हुआ और बुरी हालत में)

Meaning: Worn out, discolored, or looking tired and unwell, often due to age, stress, or overwork.

Synonyms: Haggard, worn, fatigued, weathered

Antonyms: Fresh, healthy, vibrant

Example: After years of working double shifts, his raddled face showed signs of exhaustion.

48. Caved in (धंस जाना / गिर जाना)

Meaning: Collapsed or fell inward, especially suddenly or under pressure.

Synonyms: Collapsed, gave way, crumbled

Antonyms: Stood firm, held up, remained intact

Example: The bridge caved in without warning, plunging vehicles into the river.

49. Cachet (प्रतिष्ठा / गौरव)

Meaning: The state of being respected or admired; a mark of distinction or prestige.

Synonyms: Prestige, status, distinction, dignity

Antonyms: Disgrace, dishonor, insignificance

Example: A degree from a top university carries a certain cachet in the professional world.

50. Fulgent (दीप्तिमान / चमकदार)

Meaning: Shining brightly; dazzling in appearance.

Synonyms: Radiant, luminous, brilliant, gleaming

Antonyms: Dim, dull, shadowy

Example: The palace was fulgent under the moonlight, glowing like a jewel in the dark.

51. Contemplate (गहराई से विचार करना)

Meaning: To think deeply or carefully about something for a long time.

Synonyms: Consider, reflect, ponder

Antonyms: Ignore, disregard, neglect

Example: She spent hours contemplating whether to accept the new job offer.

52. Jeering (मज़ाक उड़ाना / ठट्ठा करना)

Meaning: Mocking or making rude and sarcastic remarks, often loudly and publicly.

Synonyms: Mocking, taunting, ridiculing

Antonyms: Applauding, praising, cheering

Example: The player was disheartened by the jeering crowd after he missed the goal.

53. Sageness (ज्ञानी स्वभाव / विवेकशीलता)

Meaning: The quality of being wise or having deep insight and good judgment.

Synonyms: Wisdom, prudence, insightfulness

Antonyms: Foolishness, ignorance, recklessness

Example: The monk's sageness earned him respect from people across all walks of life.

54. Surfeit (अधिकता / अत्यधिक मात्रा)

Meaning: An excessive amount of something, especially something undesirable.

Synonyms: Excess, glut, overabundance

Antonyms: Scarcity, shortage, lack

Example: The surfeit of advertisements during the movie irritated the viewers.

55. Retribution (प्रतिशोध)

Meaning: Punishment inflicted as vengeance for a wrong or criminal act.

Synonyms: Revenge, penalty, retaliation

Antonyms: Forgiveness, pardon, clemency

Example: The ICC's actions could be seen as a form of retribution for war crimes.

56. Unpalatable (अप्रिय)

Meaning: Not pleasant or agreeable to the taste or mind.

Synonyms: Unpleasant, distasteful, disagreeable

Antonyms: Palatable, agreeable, pleasant

Example: The unpalatable terms of the agreement were rejected by the opposition.

57. Limbo (अनिश्चितता की स्थिति)

Meaning: A state of uncertainty or suspension.

Synonyms: Uncertainty, suspension, delay

Antonyms: Certainty, resolution, conclusion

Example: The case remains in legal limbo until further judgment.

58. Malevolence (द्वेष)

Meaning: The state of wishing harm or evil upon others.

Synonyms: Malice, hostility, ill-will

Antonyms: Benevolence, kindness, goodwill

Example: His malevolence towards his rival was evident in his harsh words and actions.

59. Indecorous (अशोभनीय)

Meaning: Not in keeping with good taste and propriety; improper or inappropriate in behavior or conduct.

Synonyms: Improper, unseemly, rude, inappropriate

Antonyms: Decorous, proper, appropriate, refined

Example: His indecorous remarks during the formal dinner shocked everyone present.

60. Covetous (लालची / लोभी)

Meaning: Having a strong desire for something that belongs to someone else, especially wealth or possessions.

Synonyms: Greedy, envious, acquisitive, avaricious

Antonyms: Generous, selfless, content, charitable

Example: The covetous businessman was never satisfied, always wanting more power and wealth.



1. **ENGLISH WITH NIMISHA BANSAL** <https://t.me/NimishaMam>
2. **CONTENT NIMISHA BANSAL** <https://t.me/mamnimisha>

- ★ **Only English Classes** - <https://learn.yesofficer.com/quick-pay/10/80?code=NIMISHA>
- ★ **Classes of English/Quants/Reasoning and General Awareness**
<https://learn.yesofficer.com/quick-pay/10/82?code=NIMISHA>



- ★ **NIMISHA BANSAL** - <https://www.youtube.com/@NIMISHABANSAL>
- ★ **Exam Vocabulary** - <https://www.youtube.com/@vocabularynimishamam/shorts>

(Use code Nimisha to get maximum discount)

- ★ **If you have any queries please fill this form** . <https://forms.gle/ESbEypCXReVNsLgv6>
Or Whatsapp us at 9953592800